



GUÍA DIGITAL N° 4

ASIGNATURA: INGLES
CURSO: 8° AÑO BÁSICO
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SEMANA: 4 al 8 de Mayo

Good morning dear student! I wish you are very well today!
 Buenos días estimado estudiante! Deseo que te encuentres muy bien!
 Now we are going to practice the reading comprehension and the verbs to express likes and dislikes.
 Ahora vamos a practicar la comprensión lectora y los verbos usados para expresar gusto y no gustos para hacer una actividad o querer alguna cosa.

Subject Pronoun	Infinitives	Examples
I	+ I like to eat . . . - I do not like to eat . . . ? Do I like to eat . . . ?	+ I like to eat ice cream. - I do not like to eat ice cream. ? Do I like to eat ice cream?
you	+ You like to play . . . - You do not like to play . . . ? Do you like to play . . . ?	+ You like to play tennis. - You do not like to play tennis. ? Do you like to play tennis?
he	+ He likes to study . . . - He does not like to study . . . ? Does he like to study . . . ?	+ He likes to study math. - He does not like to study math. ? Does he like to study math?
she	+ She likes to watch . . . - She does not like to watch . . . ? Does she like to watch . . . ?	+ She likes to watch TV. - She does not like to watch TV. ? Does she like to watch TV?
it	+ It likes to eat . . . - It does not like to eat . . . ? Does it like to eat . . . ?	+ It likes to eat cake. - It does not like to eat cake. ? Does it like to eat cake?
we	+ We like to play . . . - We do not like to play . . . ? Do we like to play . . . ?	+ We like to play soccer. - We do not like to play soccer. ? Do we like to play soccer?
you	+ You like to study . . . - You do not like to study . . . ? Do you like to study . . . ?	+ You like to study music. - You do not like to study music. ? Do you like to study music?
they	+ They like to watch . . . - They do not like to watch . . . ? Do they like to watch . . . ?	+ They like to watch TV. - They do not like to watch TV. ? Do they like to watch TV?

When we talk about likes and dislikes, we use present simple

I **like** to play videogames.

He **likes** to play videogames.

(Remember to add : **es /s /ies** to the verb when the subject is **he / she / it**)



REMEMBER:

Do y Does son auxiliaries usados para formular preguntas y también para negar oraciones. Estos auxiliares no tienen traducción al español, pero no puedes dejar de usarlos.

Do: se usa delante de: we, you, they.

Does: se usa delante de: he, she, it.

Example:

Do you like swimming?

¿ Te gusta nadar?

Do they like cookies?

¿ A ellos les gustan las galletas?

Does he like school?

¿ A él le gusta el colegio?

Does she like watching TV?

¿ A ella le gusta ver Televisión?

Cuando quieres **negar** una oración debes usarlos con los pronombres personales:

Do: I, you, we, they

Does: se usa delante de: he, she, it

Example:

I **don't like** going out = no me gusta salir

You **don't like** singing = no te gusta cantar

We **don't like** cars = no nos gustan los autos.

They **don't like** smoking = a ellos no les gusta fumar

He **doesn't like** singing = a él no le gusta cantar

She **doesn't like** cooking = a ella no le gusta cocinar.

Questions activity 1

1. What is his....= ¿Cuál es su.....
2. How old are you? = ¿Qué edad tienes?
3. Who is.....? = ¿Quién es Sonia?
4. What subjects....? = ¿Qué asignaturas ...?



(PRESENTE SIMPLE - REGLAS)

I **play** soccer every day
You **are** a doctor
I **live** in Rancagua

We **go** to school everyday
Mario **plays** basketball every
Carla **goes** to Talca every summer

In the box there are 3 forms of conjugation with the verb: To play
En el cuadrado hay 3 formas de conjugación con el verbo: To Play

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE (Presente Simple)			
MODO AFIRMATIVO		MODO INTERROGATIVO	MODO NEGATIVO
I play	Yo juego	Do I play? ¿Juego yo?	I do not play Yo no juego
You play	Tú juegas	Do you play? ¿Juegas tú?	You do not play Tú no juegas
He plays	Él juega	Does he play? ¿Juega él?	He does not play Él no juega
She plays	Ella juega	Does she play? ¿Juega ella?	She does not play Ella no juega
It plays	Él/Ella juega	Does it play? ¿Juega él / ella?	It does not play Él / Ella no juega
We play	Nosotros jugamos	Do we play? ¿Jugamos nosotros?	We do not play Nosotros no jugamos
You play	Ustedes juegan	Do you play? ¿Juegan ustedes?	You do not play Ustedes no juegan
They play	Ellos juegan	Do they play? ¿Juegan ellos?	They do not play Ellos no juegan

Let's remember personal pronouns before we continue

(Vamos a recordar los pronombres personales antes de continuar)

Observa el cuadro:

I	Yo
We	Nosotros
He	Él
She	Ella
It	Eso (Cosas y animales)
They	Ellos/Ellos/Esos/Esas
You	Tú/ustedes



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When the subject is: *I, WE, THEY or YOU*, we use the base form of the verb

(Cuando el sujeto es: **Yo, Nosotros, Ellos o Ustedes** usamos la forma base del verbo que empleamos)

Example:

Play: I play soccer – We play soccer – They play soccer – You play soccer

When the subject is: *He, She, It*, we add: S - ES - ies to the verb base.

Cuando el sujeto es: **He, She, It**, nosotros adicionamos o colocamos a la terminación del **verbo** una: s, es o ies.

Example:

Play: She plays – He plays – It plays