**GUÍA DIGITAL N°2**

**ASIGNATURA: INGLES**

**CURSO: 8° AÑO**

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**SEMANA: 6 al 10 de Abril**

## Present Simple – To be

**To be is one of the most common verbs in English. It means *Ser* and *Estar*.**

**To be es uno de los verbos más comunes en Inglés. Significa Ser y Estar.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I **am** in Rancagua  I **am** a teacher | Yo **estoy** en Rancagua  Yo **soy** un profesor |
| She **is** in Rancagua  She **is** a teacher | Ella **está** en Rancagua  Ella **es** una profesora |
| We **are** in Rancagua  We **are** teachers | Nosotros **estamos** en Rancagua  Nosotros **somos** profesores |

**In present tense, To be has 3 forms:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Pronoun | Be | Example |
| I | Am | I am happy |
| He – she – it | Is | He is Happy |
| You – we – they | Are | You are Happy |

**Let’s remember personal pronouns**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I | Yo |
| We | Nosotros |
|  |  |
| He | Él |
| She | Ella |
| It | Eso (Cosas y 1nimals) |
| They | Ellas/Ellos/Esos/Esas |
|  |  |
| You | Tú/ustedes |

**To be - Negative form**

**To create negative sentences, we use the word NOT after the verb TO BE**

(Para crear oraciones negativas, usamos la palabra NOT después del verbo TO BE).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I **am not** in Rancagua  I **am not** a teacher | Yo **no estoy** en Rancagua  Yo **no soy** un profesor |
| She **is not** in Rancagua  She **is not** a teacher | Ella **no está** en Rancagua  Ella **no es** una profesora |
| We **are not** in Rancagua  We **are not** teachers | Nosotros **no estamos** en Rancagua  Nosotros **no somos** profesores |

**To Be – Interrogative**

**To create questions with TO BE, we have to switch around the subject and the verb.**

(Para hacer preguntas con el verbo TO BE, tenemos que invertir el verbo y el sujeto).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Affirmative** | | **Interrogative** |
| I **am** in Rancagua  I **am** a teacher | | **Am** I in Rancagua?  **Am** I a teacher? |
| She **is** in Rancagua  She **is** a teacher | | **Is** she in Rancagua  **Is** she a teacher? |
| We **are** in Rancagua  We **are** teachers | | **Are** we in Rancagua?  **Are** we teachers? |
| You **are** in Rancagua  You **are** teachers | **Are** you in Rancagua?  **Are** you teachers? | |