

# **GUÍA DIGITAL Nº 4**

ASIGNATURA: INGLES CURSO: 8° AÑO BÁSICO

**DOCENTE: María Karime Chieto** 

SEMANA: 4 al 8 de Mayo

Good morning dear student! I wish you are very well today!

Buenos días estimado estudiante! Deseo que te encuentres muy bien!

Now we are going to practice the reading comprehension and the verbs to express likes and dislikes.

Ahora vamos a practicar la comprensión lectora y los verbos usados para expresar gusto y no gustos para hacer una actividad o querer alguna cosa.

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Subject Pronoun	Infinitives	Examples
I	<ul> <li></li></ul>	☐ I like to eat ice cream. ☐ I do not like to eat ice cream. ☐ Do I like to eat ice cream?
you	You like to play S Yes, you do. No, you do not. Do you like to play ?	<ul> <li>→ You like to play tennis.</li> <li>→ You do not like to play tennis.</li> <li>⊘ Do you like to play tennis?</li> </ul>
he	He likes to study S Yes, he does. He does not like to study No, he does not. Does he like to study ?	He likes to study math. He does not like to study math. Does he like to study math?
she	<ul> <li>She likes to watch</li> <li>She does not like to watch</li> <li>Does she like to watch</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>♣ She likes to watch TV.</li> <li>➡ She does not like to watch TV.</li> <li>② Does she like to watch TV?</li> </ul>
it	It likes to eat S Yes, it does.  It does not like to eat ?  S Yes, it does.  No, it does not.	<ul> <li></li></ul>
we	<ul> <li>We like to play</li> <li>We do not like to play</li> <li>Do we like to play ?</li> </ul> S Yes, we do. No, we do not.	<ul> <li>⊕ We like to play soccer.</li> <li>⊜ We do not like to play soccer.</li> <li>⊘ Do we like to play soccer?</li> </ul>
you	You like to study S Yes, you do. You do not like to study	You like to study music. You do not like to study music. Do you like to study music?
they	They like <b>to watch</b> So Yes, they <b>do</b> .  They do not like <b>to watch</b> No, they <b>do not</b> .  Do they like <b>to watch</b> ?	They like to watch TV. They do not like to watch TV. Do they like to watch TV?

When we talk about likes and dislikes, we use present simple

I **like** to play videogames. He **likes** to play videogames.

(Remember to add: es /s /ies to the verb when the subject is he / she / it)



#### **REMEMBER:**

Do y Does son auxiliaries usados para formular preguntas y también para negar oraciones. Estos auxiliares no tienen traducción al español, pero no puedes dejar de usarlos.

**Do:** se usa delante de: we, you, they. **Does:** se usa delante de: he, she, it.

Example:

**Do** you like swimming? ¿ Te gusta nadar?

**Do** they like cookies? ¿ A ellos les gustan las galletas?

**Does** she like watching TV? ¿ A ella le gusta ver Televisión?

Cuando quieres negar una oración debes usarlos con los pronombres personales:

**Do**: I, you, we, they

Does: se usa delante de: he, she, it

Example:

I **don't like** going out = no me gusta salir

You **don't like** singing = no te gusta cantar

We **don't like** cars = no nos gustan los autos.

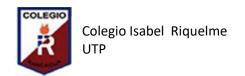
They **don't like** smoking = a ellos ne les gusta fumar

He **doesn'** t like singing = a el no le gusta cantar

She **doesn't** like cooking = a ella no le gusta cocinar.

## Questions activity 1

- 1. What is his...= ¿ Cuál es su.....
- 2. How old are you? = ¿ Qué edad tienes?
- 3. Who is....? = ¿ Quién es Sonia?
- 4. What subjects...? =  $\partial_{i}$  Qué asignaturas ...?



### (PRESENTE SIMPLE - REGLAS)

I **play** soccer every day You are a doctor I **live** in Rancagua We **go** to school everyday Mario **plays** basketball every Carla **goes** to Talca every summer

In the box there are 3 forms of conjugation with the verb: To play

En el cuadrado hay 3 formas de conjugación con el verbo: **To Play** 

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE (Presente Simple)				
MODO AFIRMATIVO	MODO INTERROGATIVO	MODO NEGATIVO		
l play Yo juego	Do I play? ¿Juego yo?	I do not Yo no play juego		
You play Tú juegas	Do you play? ¿Juegas tú?	You do not Tú no play juegas		
He plays Éljuega	Does he play? ¿Juega él?	He does not Él no play juega		
She plays Ella juega	Does she play? ¿Juega ella?	She does not Ella no play juega		
It plays Él/Ella juega	Does it play? ¿Juega él / ella?	It does not Él / Ella play no juega		
We play Nosotros jugamos	Do we play? ¿Jugamos nosotros?	We do not Nosotros play no jugamos		
You play Ustedes juegan	Do you play? ¿Juegan ustedes?	You do not Ustedes play no juegan		
They play Ellos	Do they play? ¿Juegan ellos?	They do not Ellos play no juegan		

Let's remember personal pronouns before we continue (Vamos a recordar los pronombres personales antes de continuar) Observa el cuadro:

I	Yo
We	Nosotros
He	Él
She	Ella
It	Eso (Cosas y animales)
They	Ellas/Ellos/Esos/Esas
You	Tú/ustedes



### When the subject is: I, WE, THEY or YOU, we use the base form of the verb

(Cuando el sujeto es: **Yo, Nosotros, Ellos o Ustedes** usamos la forma base del verbo que empleamos) Example:

Play: I <u>play</u> soccer – We <u>play</u> soccer – They <u>play</u> soccer – You <u>play</u> soccer

When the subject is: *He, She, It,* we add: S - ES - ies to the verb base.

Cuando el sujeto es: **He**, **She**, **It**, nosotros adicionamos o colocamos a la terminación del **verbo** una: s, es o <u>ies</u>.

### Example:

Play: She plays - He plays - It plays